

APA Reference List (APA 7)

Your reference list should appear at the end of your paper on a new page. Label this page “References” in bold, centered at the top of the page. This list provides the information necessary for a reader to locate and retrieve any source you cite in your paper. So, each source you cite in your paper must appear in your reference list and vice versa.

Important Formatting Tips

- Citations are always alphabetical whether author, username, or title is used.
- Citations have a hanging indent at 0.5in (all lines but the first are indented for all citations).
- Citations are double-spaced.
- Only the first letter of the first word of titles of articles, proper nouns, and the first word following a full colon are capitalized. **Exception:** All major words in the titles of Academic Journals should be maintained alongside any nonstandard punctuation and capitalization in its title (ex. *PhiloSOPHIA* instead of *Philosophia*, or *Past & Present* instead of *Past and present*)

Basic Citation Tips

- Start each citation with the authors’ last name, followed by the authors’ first and middle initials up to and including 20 authors. If the authors’ middle name isn’t available, omit the initial. If the source has twenty or fewer authors, you must list out all the authors’ names. If the source has more than 20, add an ellipsis after the 19th author and skip to the final authors’ name. Do not include an ampersand after the ellipsis.

One author Smith, J. M. (1990)

Two authors: Smith, J. M., & Doe, F. J. (2000)

Three to Twenty Authors: Nguyen, T., Carnevale, J. J., Scholer, A. A., Miele, D. B., & Fujita, K. (1998)

Twenty+ Authors: Pegion, K., Kirtman, B. P., Becker, E., Collins, D. C., LaJoie, E., Burgman, R., Bell, R., DelSole, R., Min, D., Zhu, Y., Li, W., Sinsky, E., Guan, H., Gottschalck, J., Metzger, E. J., Barton, N. P., Achuthavarier, D., Marshak, J., Koster, R., . . . Kim, H. (2019)

- Begin the citation with the title of the document if no author is identified. Only use Anonymous if the work is signed “Anonymous.”
- Use “n.d.” in place of a year if there is no year available.
- Italicize the title of longer works (ex. Books, edited collections, names of newspapers, journals, etc)
- Do not italicize, underline, or put quotes around the titles of shorter works (chapters, articles, essays, etc.)

Common Examples of Cited Sources: (for online sources, please see our resource hub)

Entire Book, Print Version

Shotton, M. A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. Taylor & Francis.

<https://doi.org/10.1201/b12555>

Edited Book with NO Author

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher Name. DOI if available

Edited Book with Author(s)

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle* (E. Editor, Ed.).

Publisher. DOI if available

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle* (pp. pages of chapter). Publisher. DOI (if available)

Multivolume Book

David, A., & Simpson, J. (Eds.). (2006). *The Norton anthology of English literature: The Middle Ages* (8th ed., Vol. A). W. W. Norton and Company.

Journal Article

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical* 33(2), 6-14. DOI or URL

Computer Software

Epocrates (2019). *Epocrates* (Version 19.10.1) [Mobile app]. App Store.

<https://apps.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788>

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work* (Version) [Computer software]. Publisher Name or App Store. URL

Published Dissertation or Master's Thesis

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of dissertation* (Publication No.) [Doctoral dissertation/Master's Thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database or Archive Name. URL if available

Unpublished Dissertation or Thesis

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis]. Name of Institution.

Editorial without Signature

"What is a disaster" and why does this question matter? [Editorial]. (2006). *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 14, 1-2. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5973.2006.00475.x>

Magazine Article

Chamberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6). <https://www.apa.org/monitor/2008/05/workstress>

Newspaper Article

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, A1.

Non-English Reference Book, Title Translated into English

Real Academia Española. (2001). *Diccionario de la lengua española* [Dictionary of the Spanish Language] (22nd ed.). Espasa Calpe.

Translation

Laplace, P. S. (1951). A philosophical essay on probabilities. (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). Dover. (Original work published 1814).

Symposium Contribution

Contributor, A. A., Contributor, B.B., Contributor, C.C., & Contributor, D.D. (Year, Month). Title of contribution. In E.E. Chairperson (Chair), *Title of symposium* [Symposium]. Conference Name, Location. DOI or URL, if available

Paper Presentation or Poster Session

Presenter, A. A. (Year, Month). *Title of paper or poster* [Paper or Poster]. Conference Name, Location. DOI or URL, if available

Review of a Book

Schatz, B.R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J.S. Brown & P. Duguid]. *Science*, 290(5495), 1304.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.290.5495.1304>

Personal Communication

T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)

(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)

Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only.

Unpublished Manuscript

Blackwell, E., & Conrod, P.J. (2003). *A five-dimensional measure of drinking motives*. [Unpublished manuscript], Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia.

Photograph (not associated with a museum)

Photographer, P. Ph. (Year or Year, Month Day). *Title of photo* [Photograph]. Source of Photo. URL

Artwork in a Museum or on a Museum Website

Artist, A. (Year of release). *Title of artwork* [medium]. Name of museum, City, State, Country. URL of museum