

APA Reference List

This handout gives the most commonly used citations from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition. For more information, please reference the style manual.

Note: When citing in APA format, use a hanging indent (shown below) and double space entries.

Entire Book, Print Version [7.02-18]

Shotton, M. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. London, England: Taylor & Francis.

Editor, A.A. (Ed.). (1986). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

Computer Software [7.08]

Comprehensive Meta-Analysis (Version 2) [Computer software]. Englewood, NJ: Biostat.

Reference Book [7.02-27]

VandenBos, G.R. (Ed.). (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Doctoral Dissertation [7.05]

Author, A. A. (2003). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Retrieved from Name of database. (Accession or Order No.)

Unpublished Dissertation or Thesis [7.05]

Author, A. A. (1978). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Name of Institution, Location.

Editorial without Signature [7.01-14]

Editorial: "What is a disaster" and why does this question matter? [Editorial]. (2006). *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 14, 1-2.

Magazine Article [7.01-7]

Chamberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6). Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/monitor/>

Newspaper Article [7.01-10]

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

Non-English Reference Book, Title Translated into English [7.02-28]

Real Academia Española. (2001). *Diccionario de la lengua española* [Dictionary of the Spanish Language] (22nd ed.). Madrid, Spain: Author.

Translation

Laplace, P. S. (1951). A philosophical essay on probabilities. (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York: Dover. (Original work published 1814).

Symposium [7.04]

Contributor, A.A., Contributor, B.B., Contributor, C.C., & Contributor, D.D. (Year, Month). Title of contribution. In E.E. Chairperson (Chair), *Title of symposium*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.

Paper Presentation or Poster Session [7.04]

Presenter, A.A. (Year, Month). *Title of paper or poster*. Paper or poster session presented at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.

Review of a Book [7.06-45]

Schatz, B.R. (2000, Noember 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J.S. Brown & P. Duguid]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

Single Episode from a Television Series [7.07-51]

Egan, D. (Writer), & Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate [Television series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive producer), *House*. New York, NY: Fox Broadcasting.

Personal Communication [6.20]

T.K Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)

(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)

*Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only.

Collection of Letters from an Archive [7.10-65]

Allport, G.W. (1930-1967). Correspondence. Gorgon W. Allport Papers (HUG 4118.10). Harvard University Archives, Cambridge MA.

Unpublished Manuscript [7.09-58]

Blackwell, E., & Conrod, P.J. (2003). *A five-dimensional measure of drinking motives*. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada.

Photographs [7.10-73]

Photographs of Robert M. Yerkes]. (cs. 1917-1954). Robert Mearns Yerkes Papers (Box 137, Folder 2292), Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library, New Haven, CT.