

# **ENG 6806 - Humanities in the Age** of AI

Section: 0W60

College of Arts and Humanities

Dean's Office CAH

#### **Course Information**

Term: Fall 2024

**Class Meeting Location:** 

Modality: WW

Credit Hours: 3.00

#### **Instructor Information**



Anastasia Salter

**Title:** Professor of English **Office Location:** TCH 236

Office Hours:

Mondays 10:30 AM to noon **Email:** anastasia@ucf.edu

# **Course Description**

ENG 6806 CAH-DEANCAH 3(3,0)Humanities in the Age of AI: PR: Graduate Standing and Permission of the Department. Theory and practice of artificial intelligence and the use of large language models for generation in textual, visual, and procedural arts and humanities work Spr Odd.

This course offers an exploration of the theory and practice of artificial intelligence and its use in textual, visual, and procedural arts and humanities work. The course is divided into three units, reflecting these primary areas of the usage of AI, and engaging with both creative examples and theoretical critiques of that usage:

- **Textual.** In the textual unit, we will consider the history of textual generation and analysis, with attention to both the exploitation of and applications for archives, literature, and historical work. Students will engage in textual generation and textual analysis.
- Visual. In the visual unit, we will explore visual generation and its challenges for authorship and meaning, with attention to parallel discussions in modern and postmodern media. Students will engage in generation for both visual material and for image-texts and consider the changing perspectives on artists and creativity.
- Procedural. In the procedural unit, we will dive into the layer of code, with attention
  to the history of generative practices in both electronic literature and digital
  humanities usage. Students will co-author code and interactive projects with AI
  models, focusing on use cases for libraries, archives, museums, and artistic
  expression.

The final weeks will focus on combinatorial practices of textual-visual-procedural generation that bring these methods together with human imagination towards arts and humanities problems. Each week, plan on following the module for all asynchronous activities. Each module will be divided into three sections:

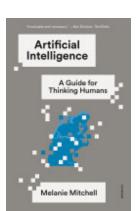
- Weekly Readings. Complete this combination of primary and secondary texts prior
  to starting the making exercise. The full schedule of required readings is listed in
  the syllabus: additional recommended readings will be provided in each module.
- Generative Exercises. Each week's generative exercise will involve experimenting
  with a different tool for AI: guidance will be provided on configuring and getting
  started with the tool, and students will be required to purchases subscriptions to
  OpenAI for some exercises.
- **Reflective Discussion.** A weekly online discussion will provide the opportunity to share the process of making: the emphasis is not on "success" or "failure," but on critiquing the process and products through a theoretical lens.

# **Student Learning Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Engage in both critical and creative projects exploring the pitfalls and potentials of large language models in visual, textual, and procedural work
- Understand the history and implications of computer-augmentation across the arts and humanities
- Make connections between contemporary policies around AI and past debates and perspectives on other technologies
- Use large datasets to solve problems in the arts and humanities, with attention to evaluating and critiquing these methods alongside more traditional approaches in these disciplines
- Use and analyze the application of AI generative methods for textual, visual, and procedural work.
- Critique policies and uses of Al in various communities and contexts (the workplace, academia, etc.)

#### **Course Materials and Resources**



**Artificial Intelligence** 

ISBN: 9780374715236

**Authors:** Melanie Mitchell

Publisher: Farrar, Straus and Giroux

Publication Date: 2019-10-15

**Notes:** Physical copy on UCF library reserve

**Bitstreams** 

**ISBN:** 9780812224955

Authors: Matthew G. Kirschenbaum

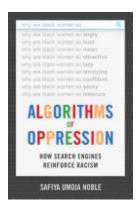
**Publisher:** University of Pennsylvania Press

**Publication Date: 2021-10-08** 



Online Access: <a href="https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?">https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?</a>
url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.2307%2Fj.ctv1f45qbq

Notes: Unlimited Use UCF eBook



**Algorithms of Oppression** 

ISBN: 9781479837243

Authors: Safiya Umoja Noble

**Publisher:** NYU Press

**Publication Date: 2018-02-20** 

Online Access: <a href="https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?">https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?</a>
<a href="https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?">url=https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?</a>
<a href="https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?">url=https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?</a>
<a href="https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?">https://go.openathens.net/redirector/ucf.edu?</a>
<a href="

Notes: Unlimited Use UCF eBook



**The Perception Machine** 

**ISBN:** 9780262546836

Authors: Joanna Zylinska

**Publisher: MIT Press** 

Publication Date: 2023-11-07

Online Access: <a href="https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?">https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?</a>

<u>direct=true&AuthType=cookie,shib&db=nlebk&AN=3549494&au</u>

thtype=shib&site=ehost-

<u>live&scope=site&custid=current&groupid=main&authtype=shib</u>

Notes: Unlimited Use UCF eBook

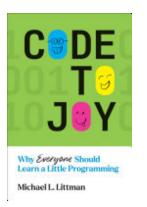
Code to Joy

ISBN: 9780262546393

Authors: Michael L. Littman

**Publisher: MIT Press** 

**Publication Date: 2023-10-03** 



#### **Online Access:**

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucf/detail.action?docID=30319504

Notes: Unlimited Use UCF eBook

# **Course Assessment and Grading Procedure**

Points	Assignment Summary	Due Date
5	Activity Verification - Complete the brief survey posted on Webcourses as soon as possible to confirm your enrollment in the course. As this is required by the university, please attend to it as soon as possible at the start of classes.	Friday, August 23
75	Generative Exercises - Weekly discussions will consist of making, sharing, and reflecting on the process of exploring. We will work from tutorials and try a new form every week, with reflective questions connecting our process of making to the theoretical frameworks and provocations offered by our readings.	Weekly
20	Reflection - During the final exam week, students will complete a reflective essay on their journey, with particular consideration to next steps and potential future applications of the making mechanisms introduced throughout the semester. This reflection should include Al-generated material alongside materials produced directly by the student.	Tuesday, December 7th

Students can access their grades and feedback at any time using the Grade Book function of Webcourses. All assignments will be submitted through Webcourses. Plan on checking the site at least twice a week for updates and assignment information. Grades are calculated out of 100 following a standard letter scale.

#### **Policies for Course Grade**

#### Makeup Work Policy

There is one extra credit making exercise option available as a make-up opportunity at the end of the semester for those who miss a week. Grades will be available through Webcourses and updated weekly.

#### **Missed/Late Assignments**

Late work is accepted without penalty for one week after the listed deadline. After that date the assignment will be closed for all submissions except approved emergencies. If circumstances require extension beyond that deadline, please reach out to the instructor immediately.

# **Asynchronous Course Structure / Participation**

This course uses a fully asynchronous online format, and relies upon students to complete all readings, engage with both course lectures and other online videos, and join in on course discussions. All assignments are due at the close of their listed module, but will be accepted with no penalty through the next listed deadline. Once an assignment closes, late work will not be accepted unless an additional extension has already been approved by the instructor: please reach out early if circumstances will require additional time!

- The course has no synchronous meeting requirements: however, students are
  encouraged to engage in optional check-in meetings to think through their process
  and growth. Optional synchronous meetings will be scheduled based on the poll
  conducted in the first week of class.
- Office hour assistance is additionally available both through text on Webcourses messages and via Zoom: Zoom is recommended for advanced technical problems,

where screen-sharing might be helpful to resolving errors.

- Students will need access to a reliable internet connection and computer to participate in this course. Due to some of the AI tool installation needs, administrative access to the system is required to complete assignments.
- In the event of an emergency or medical challenge, additional flexibility beyond the grading guidelines is available: when anticipated, students should reach out to the instructor as soon as feasible to form a plan or discuss an incomplete if needed.

## **Grading Scale**

Letter Grade	Percentage
Α	94-100%
A-	90-93%
B+	87-89%
В	84-86%
B-	80-83%
C+	77-79%
С	74-76%
C-	70-73%
D+	67-69%
D	64-66%
D-	61-63%
F	0-60%

#### **Class Schedule**

Week Topic	
------------	--

Week	Topic			
1	<ul> <li>Week One: Textual - Histories (Monday, August 19)</li> <li>Tutorial: Eliza and Bots</li> <li>Bitsreams - Introduction; Archives Without Dust</li> <li>Berry, D. M. (2023). The Limits of Computation: Joseph Weizenbaum and the ELIZA Chatbot. Weizenbaum Journal of the Digital Society, 3(3). https://doi.org/10.34669/WI.WJDS/3.3.2</li> <li>Due: Activity Verification (Friday August 23rd)</li> <li>Generative Exercise One: Conversation</li> </ul>			
2	<ul> <li>Week Two: Textual - Generation (Monday, August 26)</li> <li>Tutorial: Interfaces</li> <li>Bitstreams - The Poetics of Macintosh; The Story of S; Coda</li> <li>Emerson, Lori, 'Interfaced', in Matthew Rubery, and Leah Price (eds), Further Reading (2020; online edn, Oxford Academic, 5 Mar. 2020), https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198809791.013.29.</li> <li>Generative Exercise Two: Interface Critique</li> </ul>			

Week	Topic
3	<ul> <li>Week Three: Textual - Sources (Monday, September 2</li> <li>Tutorial: Reading Across Texts</li> <li>Artificial Intelligence - Part I: Background</li> <li>Underwood, Ted. "A Genealogy of Distant Reading." DHQ: Digital Humanities Quarterly 11.2 (2017). http://digitalhumanities.org:8081/dhq/vol/11/2/000317/000317.html.</li> <li>Generative Exercise Three: Textual Analysis</li> </ul>
4	<ul> <li>Week Four: Textual - Combinatory (Monday, September 9)</li> <li>Tutorial: Combining Texts</li> <li>Artificial Intelligence - Part II: Looking and Seeing</li> <li>Mackay, James and Polina Mackay. "Experiments in Generating Cut-up texts with Commercial AI", Electronic Book Review, June 9, 2024, https://doi.org/10.7273/gkrg-5d74.</li> <li>Generative Exercise Four: Cut-up Texts</li> </ul>

Week	Торіс
5	<ul> <li>Week Five: Visual - Aesthetics (Monday, September 16)</li> <li>Tutorial: Mash-ups and Remixes</li> <li>The Perception Machine - Introduction; Does Photography Have a Future?</li> <li>Artificial Intelligence - Part III: Learning to Play</li> <li>Generative Exercise Five: Playful Generation</li> </ul>
6	<ul> <li>Week Six: Visual - Art and Creativity (Monday, September 23)</li> <li>Tutorial: Archival Images</li> <li>The Perception Machine - Screen Cuts; From Machine Vision to a Nontrivial Perception Machine</li> <li>Artificial Intelligence - Part IV: Artificial Intelligence Meets Natural Language</li> <li>Generative Exercise Six: Meaningful Images</li> </ul>

Week	Торіс
	Week Seven: Visual - Photography and Realism (Monday, September 30)
	Tutorial: Video
7	The Perception Machine - AUTO-FOTO-KINO; Can You Photograph the Future?
	Artificial Intelligence - Part V: The Barrier of Meaning
	Generative Exercise Seven: Expansive Imaginaries
	Week Eight: Visual - Perceptions (Monday, October 7)
	Tutorial: Multimodal Analysis
8	The Perception Machine - "Loser Images"; Conclusion
	Code to Joy - Telling Computers What to Do
	Generative Exercise Eight: Visualizations
	Week Nine: Procedural - Code and Rules (Monday, October 14)
	Tutorial: Visual Studio Code
9	Code to Joy - The What of Programming
	Algorithms of Oppression - The Power of Algorithms
	Generative Exercise Nine: Tools

Week	Торіс
10	Week Ten: Procedural - Digital Humanities (Monday, October 21)  Tutorial: GitHub CoPilot  Code to Joy - Sequencing Commands Algorithms of Oppression - A Society; Searching Generative Exercise Ten: Structured Data
11	Week Eleven: Procedural - Art and Play (Monday, October 28)  Tutorial: Iteration and Design  • Code to Joy - Splitting on Conditionals  • Algorithms of Oppression - Searching for Black Girls  • Generative Exercise Eleven: Games
12	<ul> <li>Week Twelve: Procedural - Hypertext (Monday, November 4)</li> <li>Tutorial: Working Across Interfaces</li> <li>Code to Joy - Storing in Variables</li> <li>Algorithms of Oppression - Searching for People and Communities</li> <li>Generative Exercise Twelve: Interactive Object</li> </ul>

Week	Торіс
13	Week Thirteen: Textual-Visual-Procedural (Monday, November 11)  Tutorial: Multimodal Development  Code to Joy - Consolidating Into Loops Algorithms of Oppression - Searching for Protections Generative Exercise Thirteen: Portfolio of Experiments
14	Week Fourteen: Applications: Art (Monday, November 18)  Tutorial: Debugging  Code to Joy - Defining Functions  Algorithms of Oppression - Future of Knowledge in Public  Generative Exercise Fourteen: Experimental Interactive Art
15	<ul> <li>Week Fifteen: Applications: Humanities (Monday, November 25)</li> <li>Tutorial: Iteration and Design</li> <li>Code to Joy - Combining Code and Data; Programmable World</li> <li>Algorithms of Oppression - Future of Information Culture; Conclusion</li> <li>Generative Exercise Fifteen: Public Humanities Prototype</li> </ul>

Week	Торіс
	Final Reflection (Due December 7)
16	<ul> <li>Submit &amp; complete your Final Reflection, as well as any approved late work, by December 7th!</li> </ul>
	Extra Credit Making Exercise: New Tools for Generation

# Assignment Schedule

Due Date	Assignment Name	Assignment Type	Points
8/23	Activity Verification	Quiz	5
8/25	Week One: Conversation	Discussion	5
9/1	Week Two: Interface Critique	Discussion	5
9/8	Week Three: Textual Analysis	Discussion	5
9/15	Week Four: Cut-up Texts	Discussion	5
9/22	Week Five: Playful Generation	Discussion	5
9/29	Week Six: Meaningful Images	Discussion	5
10/6	Week Seven: Expansive Imaginaries	Discussion	5
10/13	Week Eight: Visualizations	Discussion	5

Due Date	Assignment Name	Assignment Type	Points
10/20	Week Nine: Tools	Discussion	5
10/27	Week Ten: Structured  Data	Discussion	5
11/3	Week Eleven: Games	Discussion	5
11/10	Week Twelve: Interactive Object	Discussion	5
11/17	Week Thirteen: Portfolio of Experiments	Discussion	5
11/24	Week Fourteen:  Experimental Interactive Art	Discussion	5
12/1	Week Fifteen: Public Humanities Prototype	Discussion	5
12/7	Extra Credit: New Tools for Generation	Discussion	0
12/7	Final Reflection	Assignment	20

# **Course Accessibility**

The University of Central Florida is committed to providing access and inclusion for all persons with disabilities. Students with disabilities who need access to course content due to course design limitations should contact the professor as soon as possible. Students should also connect with <a href="Student Accessibility Services">Students Student Accessibility Services</a> (SAS) (Ferrell Commons 185, <a href="sas@ucf.edu">sas@ucf.edu</a>, phone 407-823-2371). For students connected with SAS, a Course Accessibility Letter may be created and sent to professors, which informs faculty of potential course access and accommodations that might be necessary and reasonable. Determining reasonable access and accommodations requires consideration of the course design, course learning objectives and the individual academic and course

barriers experienced by the student. Further conversation with SAS, faculty and the student may be warranted to ensure an accessible course experience.

#### **Academic Integrity**

Students should familiarize themselves with UCF's Rules of Conduct at <u>Student Conduct</u> and <u>Integrity Office</u>. According to Section 1, "Academic Misconduct," students are prohibited from engaging in:

- a. Academic misconduct is defined as any submitted work or behavior that obstructs the instructor of record's ability to accurately assess the student's understanding or completion of the course materials or degree requirements (e.g., assignment, quiz, and/or exam). Examples of academic misconduct include but are not limited to: plagiarism, unauthorized assistance to complete an academic exercise; unauthorized communication with others during an examination, course assignment, or project; falsifying or misrepresenting academic work; providing misleading information to create a personal advantage to complete course/degree requirements; or multiple submission(s) of academic work without permission of the instructor of record.
- b. Any student who knowingly helps another violate academic behavior standards is also in violation of the standards.
- c. Commercial Use of Academic Material. Selling of course material to another person and/or uploading course material to a third-party vendor without authorization or without the express written permission of the University and the instructor of record. Course materials include but are not limited to class notes, the instructor of record's slide deck, tests, quizzes, labs, instruction sheets, homework, study guides, and handouts.
- d. Soliciting assistance with academic coursework and/or degree requirements. The solicitation of assistance with an assignment, lab, quiz, test, paper, etc., without authorization of the instructor of record or designee is prohibited. This includes but is not limited to asking for answers to a quiz, trading answers, or offering to pay another to complete an assignment. It is considered Academic Misconduct to solicit assistance with academic coursework and/or degree requirements, even if the solicitation did not yield actual assistance (for example, if there was no response to the solicitation).

#### Responses to Academic Dishonesty, Plagiarism, or Cheating

Students should also familiarize themselves with the procedures for academic misconduct in UCF's student handbook, *The Golden Rule*. UCF faculty members have a responsibility for students' education and the value of a UCF degree, and so seek to prevent unethical behavior and respond to academic misconduct when necessary. Penalties for violating rules, policies, and instructions within this course can range from a zero on the exercise to an "F" letter grade in the course. In addition, an Academic Misconduct report could be filed with the Office of Student Conduct, which could lead to disciplinary warning, disciplinary probation, or deferred suspension or separation from the University through suspension, dismissal, or expulsion with the addition of a "Z" designation on one's transcript.

Being found in violation of academic conduct standards could result in a student having to disclose such behavior on a graduate school application, being removed from a leadership position within a student organization, the recipient of scholarships, participation in University activities such as study abroad, internships, etc.

Let's avoid all of this by demonstrating values of honesty, trust, and integrity. No grade is worth compromising your integrity and moving your moral compass. Stay true to doing the right thing: take the zero, not a shortcut.

#### Title IX

Title IX prohibits sex discrimination, including sexual misconduct, sexual violence, sexual harassment, and retaliation. If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you can find resources available to support the victim, including confidential resources and information concerning reporting options at <a href="Let's Be Clear"><u>Let's Be Clear</u></a> and <a href="UCF"><u>UCF</u></a></a><a href="Cares"><u>Cares</u></a>.

For more information on diversity and inclusion, Title IX, accessibility, or UCF's complaint processes contact:

- Title IX OIE Office of Institutional Equity & askanadvocate@ucf.edu
- Disability Accommodation Student Accessibility Services <u>Student Accessibility</u>
   Services & sas@ucf.edu

- Access and Community Engagement (including the Ginsberg Center for Inclusion and Community Engagement, Military and Veteran Student Success, and HSI Initiatives)
- UCF Compliance and Ethics Office <u>Compliance, Ethics, and Risk Office</u> & <u>complianceandethics@ucf.edu</u>
- The <u>Ombuds Office</u> is a safe place to discuss concerns.

#### **Deployed Active-Duty Military Students**

Students who are deployed active duty military and/or National Guard personnel and require accommodation should contact their instructors as soon as possible after the semester begins and/or after they receive notification of deployment to make related arrangements.

#### **Campus Safety**

At UCF Public Safety and Police, safety is the top priority. Emergencies on campus are rare, but if one should arise, it's important to be familiar with some basic safety and security concepts.

- In an emergency, always dial 911.
- Every UCF classroom has an **Emergency Procedure Guide** posted on a wall near the door, which will show you how to respond to a variety of situations. This guide can also be found online here.
- In the event of an active threat, remember **AVOID**, **DENY**, **DEFEND**. Choose the best course of action and act immediately. Watch the video <a href="here">here</a> to learn more.
  - AVOID. Pay attention to your surroundings and have an exit plan. Get as much distance and as many barriers between you and the threat as quickly as possible.
  - DENY. When avoiding is difficult or impossible, deny the threat access to you
    and your space. Lockdown by creating barriers, turning the lights off and
    remaining quiet and out of sight. Make sure your cell phone is silenced, but
    do not turn it off.

- DEFEND. When you are unable to put distance between yourself and the threat, be prepared to protect yourself. Commit to your actions, be aggressive and do not fight fairly. Do whatever it takes to survive.
- For emergencies on campus, UCF will utilize the <u>UCF Alert</u> system. All UCF students, faculty and staff are automatically enrolled to receive these email and text alerts, however, it's a good idea to frequently ensure your <u>contact information is up to date</u>.

### Reporting an Incident or Issue

If you believe you have experienced abusive or discriminatory behavior by any faculty of staff member, contact the Office of Institutional Equity online or at 407-823-1336. You can also choose to report using the UCF Integrity Line and can report anonymously or as yourself at 1-855-877-6049 or using the online form. UCF cares about you and takes every report seriously. For more information see the Reporting an Incident or Issue Webpage.

# **Financial Aid Accountability**

All instructors/faculty are required to document students' academic activity at the beginning of each course. In order to document that you began this course, please complete this activity by the end of the first week of classes or as soon as possible after adding the course. Failure to do so may result in a delay in the disbursement of your financial aid.